

# Aaron Braver

## Curriculum Vitæ

Texas Tech University  
Department of English  
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## Academic positions

- 2019–present **Associate Professor of Linguistics**, *Texas Tech University*, Lubbock, TX  
Department of English, Linguistics Program  
Director, Texas Tech Phonetics and Phonology Linguistics Laboratory  
Affiliated faculty member, Department of Philosophy
- 2022—2024 **Senior Research Associate**, *Rhodes University*, Makhanda, South Africa  
Honorary appointment in the department of Linguistics and Applied Language Studies
- 2013–2019 **Assistant Professor of Linguistics**, *Texas Tech University*, Lubbock, TX

## Education

- 2007–2013 **Ph.D. in Linguistics**, *Rutgers University*, New Brunswick, NJ  
Dissertation *Degrees of Incompleteness in Neutralization: Paradigm Uniformity in a Phonetics with Weighted Constraints*  
Committee Shigeto Kawahara (chair), Bruce Tesar, Kristen Syrett, Alan C.L. Yu (external)
- 2003–2007 **B.A.**, *Brandeis University*, Waltham, MA  
Linguistics/Cognitive Science (with honors) and Anthropology  
Summa Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa

## Publications

### Journal articles (peer reviewed)

- 2023 Stefano Coretta, Joseph V. Casillas, ..., Aaron Braver, 153 others, and Timo B. Roettger. Multidimensional signals and analytic flexibility: Estimating degrees of freedom in human speech analyses. *Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science* 6(3):1–29.
- 2020 Aaron Braver and Will Bennett. Different speakers, different grammars: Productivity and representation of Xhosa labial palatalization. *Phonological Data and Analysis* 2(6).

- 2020 Takehiro Iizuka, Kimi Nakatsukasa, and Aaron Braver. The efficacy of gesture on second language pronunciation: An exploratory study of handclapping as a classroom instructional tool. *Language Learning* 70(4).
- 2019 Aaron Braver. Incomplete neutralization as paradigm uniformity with weighted phonetic constraints. *Phonology* 36(1):1–36.
- 2016 Aaron Braver and Will Bennett. Phonotactic cues to Bantu noun class disambiguation. *Linguistics Vanguard* 2(1):1–11.
- 2015 Will Bennett and Aaron Braver. The productivity of ‘unnatural’ labial palatalization in Xhosa. *Nordlyd* 42:33–44 (special issue on palatalization).
- 2014 Aaron Braver. Imperceptible incomplete neutralization: Production, identification, and discrimination of /d/ and /t/ flaps in American English. *Lingua* 152:24–44.
- 2014 Shigeto Kawahara and Aaron Braver. Durational properties of emphatic consonants in Japanese. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association* 44(3):237–260.
- 2013 Shigeto Kawahara and Aaron Braver. The phonetics of multiple vowel lengthening in Japanese. *Open Journal of Modern Linguistics* 3(2):141–148.

### Conference proceedings

- 2023 Aaron Braver. Naturalness as a heuristic for (in)complete neutralization: Xhosa’s ‘unnatural’ labial palatalization. In *Proceedings of NELS 53*, vol. 1, pp. 119–128.
- 2020 Peter Westfall, Andrea Arias, Aaron Braver, and Joshua Fredman. You like day-tuh and I like daa-tuh; let’s call the whole thing off! In *2020 Proceedings of the Arts, Humanities, Social Sciences, & Education Conference*.
- 2016 Aaron Braver and Will Bennett. Phonotactics of noun class disambiguation in Xhosa. In *Proceedings of the 2015 Annual Meeting on Phonology*.
- 2016 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Incomplete neutralization in Japanese monomoraic lengthening. In *Proceedings of the 2014 Annual Meeting on Phonology*.
- 2016 Aaron Braver, Natalie Dresher, and Shigeto Kawahara. The phonetics of emphatic vowel lengthening in English. In *Proceedings of the 2014 Annual Meeting on Phonology*.
- 2015 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Incomplete neutralization via paradigm uniformity and weighted constraints. In *Proceedings of NELS 45*, vol. 1, pp. 115–124.
- 2014 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Incomplete vowel lengthening in Japanese: A first study. In *Proceedings of WCCFL 31*, pp. 86–95.
- 2013 Aaron Braver. Perception of incompletely neutralized /d/ and /t/ flaps in American English. In *Proceedings of NELS 42*, vol. 1, pp. 93–104.
- 2011 Aaron Braver. Incomplete neutralization in American English flapping: A production study. In *Proceedings of Penn Linguistics Colloquium 34*.

### Books edited

- 2010 *Rutgers Working Papers in Linguistics (RuWPL) 3*. Peter Staroverov, Daniel Altshuler, Aaron Braver, Carlos A. Fasola, and Sarah Murray (eds.). Rutgers LGSA, New Brunswick.

## Invited talks

- 2018 Aaron Braver. Pedagogical gestures in computer-mediated language learning. University of Calgary.
- 2018 Aaron Braver. Gesturing avatars in computer-mediated learning of vowel length contrasts. 7th Annual Conference on Applied Linguistics and Intercultural Communication in Higher Education (CALICHE). Texas Tech University.
- 2015 Aaron Braver and Will Bennett. Using root shape to choose among prefixes in Xhosa. Colloquium talk. Seoul National University.
- 2014 Aaron Braver. What does emphatic lengthening tell us about binary length distinctions? Cognitive Science Brown Bag lecture. Texas Tech University.
- 2012 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Monomoraic lengthening in Japanese as incomplete neutralization. Colloquium talk. Seoul National University.
- 2008 Aaron Braver. Features, markedness, and articulatory, phonetic, and phonological constraints in signed languages. Rutgers University Signed Languages Reading Group.

## Presentations and posters

### Refereed conferences

- 2023 Aaron Braver. Degree of Neutralization in Xhosa's 'Unnatural' Labial Palatalization. North East Linguistic Society (NELS) 53. Göttingen, Germany.
- 2023 Aaron Braver. Neutralization in an unnatural process: Labial palatalization in Xhosa. 97th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA). Denver.
- 2020 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Perception of fine-grained duration distinctions: Evidence from English pragmatic emphasis. 94th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA). New Orleans.
- 2019 Kimi Nakatsukasa, Aaron Braver, and Miranda Scolari. Attending to a Gesturing Avatar Facilitates Perception of L2 Phonology: An Eye-Tracking Study. American Association for Applied Linguistics (AAAL) 2019. Atlanta.
- 2019 Kimi Nakatsukasa, Aaron Braver, and Miranda Scolari. Gestures' limited effect on L2 phonology development: an eye-tracking study. Second Language Research Forum (SLRF) 2019. Michigan State University.
- 2019 Aaron Braver. Neutralization in Xhosa's 'unnatural' labial palatalization. 93rd Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA). New York, New York.

- 2019 Liang Guangsheng, Vinh T. Nguyen, Kimi Nakatsukasa, Aaron Braver, Tommy Dang, and Miranda Scolari. Multisensory Integration of Visual and Auditory Signals during Second Language Learning. Vision Sciences Society (VSS). St. Pete Beach, Florida.
- 2018 Aaron Braver. Neutralization of underlying vs. derived 'unnatural' palatals in Xhosa. 176th Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America (ASA). Victoria, BC, Canada.
- 2018 Kimi Nakatsukasa, Aaron Braver, and Miranda Scolari. Attention in computer-mediated learning: Avatars' gestures in learning vowel length contrasts. Second Language Research Forum (SLRF) 2018. Université du Québec à Montréal.
- 2018 Aaron Braver. Underlying vs. derived palatals in Xhosa: Neutralization of an 'unnatural' pattern. 2018 Annual Meeting on Phonology (AMP). UC San Diego.
- 2017 Aaron Braver. How do you whisper a click? Acoustic correlates of click voicing in whispered speech. 2017 Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA). Austin, Texas.
- 2017 Aaron Braver and Seunghun J. Lee. Perceiving non-native contrasts: Xitsonga's 'whistled' fricative vs. [ʃ]. 2017 Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA). Austin, Texas.
- 2016 Aaron Braver and Seunghun J. Lee. An anti-dispersive contrast: Xitsonga's 'whistled' fricative vs. [ʃ]. Annual Meeting on Phonology (AMP) 2016. USC.
- 2016 Takehiro Iizuka, Kimi Nakatsukasa, Aaron Braver, and Andrew Farley. Bridge between syllabic and moraic languages: Does gesture help pronunciation learning?. Second Language Research Forum (SLRF) 35. Columbia University.
- 2016 Aaron Braver and Will Bennett. Length-based allomorphy in Xhosa noun class prefixes. 2016 Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America (LSA). Washington, DC.
- 2015 Aaron Braver and Will Bennett. Abstract morphological information cued by phonotactics: Noun class disambiguation in Xhosa. 2015 Annual Meeting on Phonology (AMP). Vancouver.
- 2015 Danica Kreusch, Will Bennett, and Aaron Braver. Disambiguating isiXhosa noun classes with phonotactic c(l)ues. 8th World Congress of African Linguistics (WOCAL). Kyoto.
- 2015 Kelly Goldstuck, Will Bennett, and Aaron Braver. Experimentally assessing length-based noun prefix alternations in isiXhosa. 8th World Congress of African Linguistics (WOCAL). Kyoto.
- 2015 Aaron Braver and Will Bennett. Phonology or morphology: inter-speaker differences in Xhosa labial palatalization. LSA Annual Meeting 2015. Portland, Oregon.
- 2014 Will Bennett and Aaron Braver. Wug-testing a case of 'unnatural' labial palatalization in Xhosa. Palatalization Conference. University of Tromsø.
- 2014 Aaron Braver and Seunghun J. Lee. Perceiving small contrasts: Xitsonga's 'whistled' fricative vs. [ʃ]. South African Microlinguistics Workshop (SAMPWOP) 3. North-West University, Potchefstroom Campus, South Africa.

- 2014 Aaron Braver and Will Bennett. Wug-testing bilabial palatalization in isiXhosa passivized verbs. South African Microlinguistics Workshop (SAMWOP) 3. North-West University, Potchefstroom Campus, South Africa.
- 2014 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Incomplete neutralization via paradigm uniformity and weighted constraints. North East Linguistic Society (NELS) 45. MIT.
- 2014 Aaron Braver, Natalie Dresher, and Shigeto Kawahara. The phonetics of emphatic vowel lengthening in English. Annual Meeting on Phonology (AMP) 2014. MIT.
- 2014 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Modeling incomplete neutralization: Paradigm uniformity and a phonetics with weighted constraints. Annual Meeting on Phonology (AMP) 2014. MIT.
- 2013 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Japanese monomoraic vowel lengthening as incomplete neutralization. Congrès International des Linguistes. Geneva.
- 2013 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Incomplete vowel lengthening: Japanese monomoraic lengthening as incomplete neutralization. WCCFL 31. Arizona State University.
- 2013 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Incomplete neutralization of Japanese vowel length in monomoraic nouns. LSA Annual Meeting 2013. Boston.
- 2011 Aaron Braver. The perception of incompletely neutralized /d/ and /t/ flaps in American English. NELS 42. University of Toronto.
- 2010 Aaron Braver. Is there incomplete neutralization in American English flapping? Manchester Phonology Meeting 18. University of Manchester.
- 2010 Aaron Braver. Incomplete neutralization in American English flapping. Penn Linguistics Colloquium 34. University of Pennsylvania.
- 2010 Aaron Braver. Incomplete neutralization in American English flapping. Laboratory Phonology 12. University of New Mexico.
- 2009 Aaron Braver. Restrictions on DP-internal ellipsis in Spanish. Hispanic Linguistics Symposium 2009. San Juan, Puerto Rico.

#### Non-refereed workshops (selected)

- 2012 Aaron Braver and Shigeto Kawahara. Monomoraic lengthening in Japanese as incomplete neutralization. Tokyo Circle of Phonologists. University of Tokyo.
- 2011 Aaron Braver. (Im)perceptible incomplete neutralization: Two experiments on flapping in American English. Rutgers, UMass, MIT meeting of phonologists (RUMMIT) II. Rutgers University.
- 2009 Aaron Braver. A task effect on incomplete neutralization? UMass/MIT Meeting of Phonologists (UMMM) 2009. UMass, Amherst.
- 2008 Aaron Braver. Does phonological output contain morphological structure? Evidence from consistency of exponence and fine phonetic details. Hopkins-UMD-Rutgers-UMass joint meeting (HUMDRUM) 2008. Rutgers University.

## Advisees' projects

- 2020 William Kariampuzha, Aetizaz Sameer, Olivia Chen, Hannah Kang, Aaron Flores, and Aaron Braver. Estimating Lexicon Size Based Upon Zipf's Law: A Novel Mathematical Approach. 12th Annual Texas Tech Undergraduate Research Conference.

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## Awards, grants, fellowships, and research assistantships

- 2022 Impactful Faces of First-Gen Champions  
For making an impact on the experience of first-generation students
- 2018 TTU Scholarship Catalyst Program Grant (\$3,500)  
*Computer Avatar Language Teacher: Improving Japanese and Arabic Learners' Pronunciation*  
With Kimi Nakatsukasa, Miranda Scolari, and Tommy Dang
- 2017 TTU Seed Grant for Interdisciplinary Research (\$100,000)  
*Teaching Foreign Language Pronunciation through Educational Avatars*  
With Kimi Nakatsukasa, Miranda Scolari, and Tommy Dang
- 2017 TTU Humanities Center Fellowship (\$5,000)
- 2011 Mellon Summer Research Grant
- 2010, 2012 Mellon Small Departmental Grant
- 2009–2011 Rutgers University Graduate School Conference Travel Award
- 2007–2009 Rutgers University Graduate School Fellowship

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## Teaching

A full list of courses by semester, along with course evaluations and syllabi, is available at [www.aaronbraver.com/teaching](http://www.aaronbraver.com/teaching).

### Courses at Texas Tech University

- Graduate Phonetics and Phonology  
Structure of Sign Languages  
Perception, Cognition, and Language (co-taught with Alex Grzankowski)  
Principles of Language (introductory course)
- Undergraduate Phonetics and Phonology  
Introduction to Language  
How Language Works/Linguistic Science  
Language in a Multicultural America  
Structure of Sign Languages

### Courses at Rutgers University

Undergraduate Linguistics of Signed Languages  
Introduction to Linguistic Theory  
Expository Writing

## Advising

### PhD students

in progress Mohammed Alahmadi (PhD, Texas Tech University, chair)  
in progress Amnah Madkhali (PhD, Texas Tech University, chair)  
in progress Anna Kroon (PhD, Texas Tech University, member)  
2023 Georgianna Ravenna (PhD, Texas Tech University, member)  
2023 Khaleel Abusal (PhD, Texas Tech University, chair)  
2022 Anastasia Coles (PhD, Texas Tech University, member)  
2022 Yilan Liu (PhD, Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center, member)

### MA students

in progress Jamal Hossain (MA, Texas Tech University, member)  
2022 Shannon Cearley (MA, Texas Tech University, chair)  
2019 Tate Quinn (MA, Texas Tech University, chair)  
2019 Marcus Roberts (MA, Texas Tech University, chair)  
2016 Mikhaela Köhlo (MA, Rhodes University, external member)  
2015 Neal Durbin (MA, Texas Tech University, member)  
2014 Amy Huff (MA, Texas Tech University, member)

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## Service

Reviewing Papers: *Asian and African Languages and Linguistics* (special issue on phonetic typology, 2023), *Journal of Phonetics* (2014, 2016, 2023), *Wiley Blackwell Companion to Diachronic Linguistics* (2023), *Phonology* (2022), *Laboratory Phonology* (2016, 2018×2, 2019, 2020), *Language and Speech* (2020, 2021), *Handbook of Click Languages* (2019), *Journal of Morphology* (2019), *Linguistics Vanguard* (2019), *Glossa* (2016), *Phonetica* (2015), *Lingua* (2015), *SALALS* (special issue on phonetics and phonology in Bantu, 2015), *Prosody Matters: Essays in Honor of Elisabeth Selkirk* (2012).  
Conferences: *Laboratory Phonology* (2022), Annual Meeting on Phonology (2016, 2017, 2018, 2020, 2022), LSA Annual Meeting (2014).

2019–present Director of Linguistics, Texas Tech University.  
2020–2023 Director of Undergraduate Studies for Literature, Creative Writing, and Linguistics. Department of English, Texas Tech University.

- 2016–2019 Texas Tech Arts and Sciences Committee on Academic Programs (college curriculum committee).
- 2015–2020 Secretary, Texas Tech Department of Undergraduate Studies Committee.
- 2014–present Texas Tech Department of English Technology Committee.
- 2014 Workshop organizer, *Appealing to an international audience: Writing abstracts and articles for international journals*. (With Will Bennett and Seunghun J. Lee). University of Venda, Thohoyandou, Limpopo, South Africa.
- 2006–2007 Editorial Assistant to Editor in Chief Joan Maling, *NLLT*.

## Computer skills

- programming Praat scripting, R scripting, JavaScript, SQL
- web HTML, CSS, PHP, JavaScript
- software R, Praat, PsychoPy, Superlab, Audacity
- other L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, X<sub>L</sub><sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, \*nix

## Professional memberships

Linguistic Society of America, Association for Laboratory Phonology